

Claims:

1. An expression vector, comprising a polynucleotide encoding a fusion protein comprising the signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* and a polypeptide of interest other than gac of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, wherein said signal sequence and said polypeptide of interest are linked in such a way that upon expression of the polynucleotide in a suitable host cell the signal sequence is cleaved off the fusion protein and the polypeptide of interest is released into the periplasm of the host cell.
2. The vector according to claim 1, wherein said vector is a plasmid.
3. The vector according to claim 1, wherein said vector is a high copy plasmid.
4. The vector according to claim 1, wherein the polypeptide of interest is interferon alpha 2.
5. The vector according to claim 4, wherein the interferon alpha 2 is selected from the group consisting of interferon alpha 2A and interferon alpha 2B.
6. The vector according to claim 1, wherein said signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* comprises the amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO 2)

MLRVLHRAASALVMATVIGLAPAVAFA.
7. The vector according to claim 6, wherein said vector further comprises a polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, which polynucleotide being operatively linked to the polynucleotide encoding the fusion protein comprising the signal sequence and the polypeptide of interest.
8. The vector according to claim 7, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO 5)

5' -ATCCTGGTTTCGTACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCTCCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3'.

9. The vector according to claim 8, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO 6)

5' -TCTAGACCAACAACATCTTCAACGTCTACCCGACCAAGATTCAGGAGCCGTCGGCCGAC
CTGGGCAATGGGATGTACAGCGGGCTTGCGCCGTTTCGGCTTCACCGGCGGATCCTGGTTCGT
ACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCT
CCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3' .

10. A prokaryotic host cell transformed with an expression vector which is compatible with the host cell, said vector comprising a polynucleotide encoding a fusion protein comprising the signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* and a polypeptide of interest other than gac of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, wherein said signal sequence and said polypeptide of interest are linked in such a way that upon expression of the polynucleotide in a suitable host cell the signal sequence is cleaved off the fusion protein and the polypeptide of interest is released into the periplasm of the host cell.

11. The host cell according to claim 10, wherein said vector is a plasmid.

12. The host cell according to claim 10, wherein said vector is a high copy plasmid.

13. The vector according to claim 10, wherein the polypeptide of interest is interferon alpha 2.

14. The vector according to claim 13, wherein the interferon alpha 2 is selected from the group consisting of interferon alpha 2A and interferon alpha 2B

15. The host cell according to claim 10, wherein said signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* comprises the amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO 2)

MLRVLHRAASALVMATVIGLAPAVAFA.

16. The host cell according to claim 10, wherein said vector further comprises a polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, which polynucleotide being operatively linked to the polynucleotide encoding the fusion protein comprising the signal sequence and the polypeptide of interest.

17. The host cell according to claim 16, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO 5)

5' -ATCCTGGTTCGTACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCTCCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3'

18. The host cell according to claim 16, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO6)

5' -TCTAGACCAACAACATCTTCAACGTCTACCCGACCAAGATTTCAGGAGCCGTCGGCCGACCTGGGCAATGGGATGTACAGCGGGCTTGCGCCGTTCCGGCTTCACCGGCGGATCCTGGTTCGTACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCTCCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3'

19. The host cell according to claim 10, wherein said host cell is an E. coli cell.

20. A process for production of a polypeptide of interest, comprising

(i) providing a prokaryotic host cell transformed with an expression vector which is compatible with the host cell, said vector comprising a polynucleotide encoding a fusion protein comprising the signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* and a polypeptide of interest other than gac of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, wherein said signal sequence and said polypeptide of interest are linked in such a way that upon expression of the polynucleotide in a suitable host cell the signal sequence is cleaved off the fusion protein and the polypeptide of interest is released into the periplasm of the host cell, and

(ii) culturing the prokaryotic host cell under conditions which cause expression of the polynucleotide whereby upon formation of the fusion protein the signal sequence is cleaved off the fusion protein and the polypeptide of interest is released into the periplasm of the host cell.

21. The process according to claim 20, further comprising isolation of the polypeptide of interest.

22. The process according to claim 20, wherein said vector is a plasmid.

23. The process according to claim 20, wherein said vector is a high copy plasmid.

24. The vector according to claim 20, wherein the polypeptide of interest is interferon alpha 2.

25. The vector according to claim 24, wherein the interferon alpha 2 is selected from the group consisting of interferon alpha 2A and interferon alpha 2B.

26. The process according to claim 20, wherein said signal sequence of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta* comprises the amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO 2)

MLRVLHRAASALVMATVIGLAPAVAF.

27. The process according to claim 20, wherein said vector further comprises a polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site of the gac gene of *Pseudomonas diminuta*, which polynucleotide being operatively linked to the polynucleotide encoding the fusion protein comprising the signal sequence and the polypeptide of interest.

28. The process according to claim 27, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO 5)

5' -ATCCTGGTTCGTACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCTCCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3'

29. The process according to claim 27, wherein said polynucleotide comprising the promoter region and the ribosomal binding site comprises the nucleotide sequence (SEQ ID NO 6)

5' -TCTAGACCAACAACATCTTCAACGTCTACCCGACCAAGATTCAGGAGCCGTCGGCCGACCTGGGCAATGGGATGTACAGCGGGCTTGCGCCGTTCCGGCTTCACCGGCGGATCCTGGTTCGTACGCGCCGCCTACAAGTGGTGATCTAGGGGAACGTTCCGGGGGCGTCGCTGCAACGGCGTCTCCGGATCTGGGTGAGAGGGGAAATCC-3'

30. The process according to claim 20, wherein said host cell is an *E. coli* cell.

31. The process according to claim 20, said culturing being performed as a multi-stage fermentation process comprising a shake-flask step, optionally a pre-culture step, and a main-culture step.

32. The process according to claim 31, wherein said culturing of the procaryotic host cell in the main culture step is performed in a culture medium comprising a substrate for more than about 90% of the cultivation time at a substrate concentration lower than the saturation constant of the substrate, accompanied by high levels of dissolved oxygen concentration, and further accompanied by a steadily decreasing specific growth rate of the bacterial host cells, the process being performed at a temperature which is lower than the optimum temperature for growth of the host cell.

33. The process according to claim 32, wherein the concentration of dissolved oxygen in the main culture step is from about 40 % up to about 100% of saturation.

34. The process according to claim 32, wherein the steadily decreasing growth rate in the main culture step is from about 2 h^{-1} to about 0.001 h^{-1} .

35. The process according to claim 32, wherein the temperature in the main culture step is between about 22°C and about 35°C .

36. The process according to claim 35, wherein the temperature in the main culture step is between about 25°C and about 31°C .

37. The process according to claim 36, wherein the temperature in the main culture step is about 28°C .

38. The process according to claim 32, wherein said process is performed at a pH value in the range of about 6.7 to about 7.3 in the pre-culture step and/or the main-culture step.

39. The process as claimed in claim 32, wherein the substrate is a carbohydrate or glycerol.

40. The process according to claim 39, wherein the carbohydrate is glucose.

41. The process according to claim 32, wherein the host cell is an E. coli cell.